Return on Innovation

Global health R&D delivers for Michigan

US government (USG) investment in global health R&D has delivered

$51.9 million to Michigan research institutions*

700+ new jobs for Michigan†

Neglected diseases in Michigan‡

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disease</th>
<th>Michigan</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV diagnoses</td>
<td>6,932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuberculosis cases</td>
<td>1,343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Nile cases</td>
<td>381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaria cases</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dengue cases</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Michigan's top global health R&D institutions by USG funding‡

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ORGANIZATION</th>
<th>FUNDING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>$26.6 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan State University</td>
<td>$23.5 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wayne State University</td>
<td>$1.4 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Central Michigan</td>
<td>$420 thousand</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Global health R&D at work in the Great Lakes State

Michigan State University (MSU) researchers are developing a low-cost skin patch that can rapidly and safely detect malaria. Current diagnostics for malaria generally require blood; the patch will render this unnecessary via an array of micro-needles that painlessly collect fluid from just beneath the skin's surface, an area known to contain proteins from the malaria parasite in infected individuals. This sample will then be transferred to a test that would indicate a positive diagnosis with colored lines. The MSU team aims to develop a prototype for preliminary evaluation.

Each year, malaria kills almost half a million people, mostly young children in Africa.

Michigan industry in global health R&D

- AbbVie: Wyandotte
- Bayer: Muskegon
- Emergent Biosolutions: Lansing
- NanoBio: Ann Arbor
- Vestaron Corporation: Kalamazoo

Michigan's top areas of global health R&D by USG funding§

- Malaria: 32.5%
- Diarrheal diseases: 21%
- Tuberculosis: 14.8%
- NTDs: 13%¶
- HIV/AIDS: 7.4%
- Other: 11.2%

Global health R&D is a smart investment for the United States§

89¢ of every dollar the USG invests in global health R&D stays within the United States, supporting the domestic economy.

USG investment in global health R&D between 2007 and 2015 generated an estimated:

- 200K new US jobs
- $33 BILLION in US economic growth.

*Authors' analysis of USG investment data from the G-FINDER survey, including funding for R&D for neglected diseases from 2007-2015 and for Ebola and select viral hemorrhagic fevers from 2014-2015. Reflects USG funding received by entities in state including academic and research institutions, product development partnerships, other nonprofits, select corporations, and government research institutions, as well as self-funding or other federal agency transfers received by federal agencies located in state; but excludes pharmaceutical industry data which is aggregated and anonymized in the survey for confidentiality purposes. See www.ghtcoalition.org for full methodology.

†Based on previous analysis of the economic impact of National Institutes of Health R&D funding and author's analysis described above. See www.ghtcoalition.org for additional details.


¶ NTD: neglected tropical disease. NTDs include Buruli ulcer, Dengue, Helminths, Kinetoplastids, Leprosy, Trachoma, and Leptospirosis.

www.ghtcoalition.org